PORTIONS OF PUBLIC LAW 107-252 [H.R. 3295] OCT. 29, 2002 HELP AMERICA VOTE ACT OF 2002

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TITLE III--UNIFORM AND NONDISCRIMINATORY ELECTION TECHNOLOGY AND ADMINISTRATION REQUIREMENTS

Subtitle A--Requirements

Sec. 301. (42 USC 15481) VOTING SYSTEMS STANDARDS.

- (a) Requirements.--Each voting system used in an election for Federal office shall meet the following requirements:
 - (1) In general.----
 - (A) Except as provided in subparagraph (B), the voting system (including any lever voting system, optical scanning voting system, or direct recording electronic system) shall-
 - (i) permit the voter to verify (in a private and independent manner) the votes selected by the voter on the ballot before the ballot is cast and counted;
 - (ii) provide the voter with the opportunity (in a private and independent manner) to change the ballot or correct any error before the ballot is cast and counted (including the opportunity to correct the error through the issuance of a replacement ballot if the voter was otherwise unable to change the ballot or correct any error); and
 - (iii) if the voter selects votes for more than one candidate for a single office--
 - (I) notify the voter that the voter has selected more than one candidate for a single office on the ballot;
 - (II) notify the voter before the ballot is cast and counted of the effect of casting multiple votes for the office; and
 - (III) provide the voter with the opportunity to correct the ballot before the ballot is cast and counted.
 - (B) A State or jurisdiction that uses a paper ballot voting system, a punch card voting system, or a central count voting system (including mail-in absentee ballots and mail-in ballots), may meet the requirements of subparagraph (A)(iii) by--
 - (i) establishing a voter education program specific to that voting system that notifies each voter of the effect of casting multiple votes for an office; and
 - (ii) providing the voter with instructions on how to correct the ballot before it is cast and counted (including instructions on how to correct the error through the issuance of a replacement ballot if the voter was otherwise unable to change the ballot or correct any error).

- (C) The voting system shall ensure that any notification required under this paragraph preserves the privacy of the voter and the confidentiality of the ballot.
- (2) Audit capacity.----
- (A) In general.--The voting system shall produce a record with an audit capacity for such system.
 - (B) Manual audit capacity.--
 - (i) The voting system shall produce a permanent paper record with a manual audit capacity for such system.
 - (ii) The voting system shall provide the voter with an opportunity to change the ballot or correct any error before the permanent paper record is produced.
 - (iii) The paper record produced under subparagraph (A) shall be available as an official record for any recount conducted with respect to any election in which the system is used.
- (3) Accessibility for individuals with disabilities.-- The voting system shall--
- (A) be accessible for individuals with disabilities, including nonvisual accessibility for the blind and visually impaired, in a manner that provides the same opportunity for access and participation (including privacy and independence) as for other voters;
- (B) satisfy the requirement of subparagraph (A) through the use of at least one direct recording electronic voting system or other voting system equipped for individuals with disabilities at each polling place; and
- (C) if purchased with funds made available under title II on or after January 1, 2007, meet the voting system standards for disability access (as outlined in this paragraph).
- (4) Alternative language accessibility.-- The voting system shall provide alternative language accessibility pursuant to the requirements of section 203 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973aa-1a).
- (5) Error rates.-- The error rate of the voting system in counting ballots (determined by taking into account only those errors which are attributable to the voting system and not attributable to an act of the voter) shall comply with the error rate standards established under section 3.2.1 of the voting systems standards issued by the Federal Election Commission which are in effect on the date of the enactment of this Act.
- (6) Uniform definition of what constitutes a vote.-- Each State shall adopt uniform and non-discriminatory standards that define what constitutes a vote and what will be counted as a vote for each category of voting system used in the State.
- (b) Voting System Defined.--In this section, the term "voting system" means--
- (1) the total combination of mechanical, electromechanical, or electronic equipment (including the software, firmware, and documentation required to program, control, and support the equipment) that is used--
 - (A) to define ballots;

- (B) to cast and count votes;
- (C) to report or display election results; and
- (D) to maintain and produce any audit trail information; and
- (2) the practices and associated documentation used--
 - (A) to identify system components and versions of such components;
 - (B) to test the system during its development and maintenance;
 - (C) to maintain records of system errors and defects;
- (D) to determine specific system changes to be made to a system after the initial qualification of the system; and
- (E) to make available any materials to the voter (such as notices, instructions, forms, or paper ballots).

(c) Construction.--

- (1) In general.-- Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit a State or jurisdiction which used a particular type of voting system in the elections for Federal office held in November 2000 from using the same type of system after the effective date of this section, so long as the system meets or is modified to meet the requirements of this section.
- (2) Protection of paper ballot voting systems.-- For purposes of subsection (a)(1)(A)(i), the term "verify" may not be defined in a manner that makes it impossible for a paper ballot voting system to meet the requirements of such subsection or to be modified to meet such requirements.
- (d) Effective Date.--Each State and jurisdiction shall be required to comply with the requirements of this section on and after January 1, 2006.

Sec. 302. (42 USC 15482) PROVISIONAL VOTING AND VOTING INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS.

- (a) Provisional Voting Requirements.--If an individual declares that such individual is a registered voter in the jurisdiction in which the individual desires to vote and that the individual is eligible to vote in an election for Federal office, but the name of the individual does not appear on the official list of eligible voters for the polling place or an election official asserts that the individual is not eligible to vote, such individual shall be permitted to cast a provisional ballot as follows:
- (1) An election official at the polling place shall notify the individual that the individual may cast a provisional ballot in that election.
- (2) The individual shall be permitted to cast a provisional ballot at that polling place upon the execution of a written affirmation by the individual before an election official at the polling place stating that the individual is--
 - (A) a registered voter in the jurisdiction in which the individual desires to vote; and
 - (B) eligible to vote in that election.

- (3) An election official at the polling place shall transmit the ballot cast by the individual or the voter information contained in the written affirmation executed by the individual under paragraph (2) to an appropriate State or local election official for prompt verification under paragraph (4).
- (4) If the appropriate State or local election official to whom the ballot or voter information is transmitted under paragraph (3) determines that the individual is eligible under State law to vote, the individual's provisional ballot shall be counted as a vote in that election in accordance with State law.

(5)

- (A) At the time that an individual casts a provisional ballot, the appropriate State or local election official shall give the individual written information that states that any individual who casts a provisional ballot will be able to ascertain under the system established under subparagraph (B) whether the vote was counted, and, if the vote was not counted, the reason that the vote was not counted.
- (B) The appropriate State or local election official shall establish a free access system (such as a toll-free telephone number or an Internet website) that any individual who casts a provisional ballot may access to discover whether the vote of that individual was counted, and, if the vote was not counted, the reason that the vote was not counted.

States described in section 4(b) of the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg-2(b)) may meet the requirements of this subsection using voter registration procedures established under applicable State law. The appropriate State or local official shall establish and maintain reasonable procedures necessary to protect the security, confidentiality, and integrity of personal information collected, stored, or otherwise used by the free access system established under paragraph (5)(B). Access to information about an individual provisional ballot shall be restricted to the individual who cast the ballot.

(b) Voting Information Requirements.--

- (1) Public posting on election day.-- The appropriate State or local election official shall cause voting information to be publicly posted at each polling place on the day of each election for Federal office.
 - (2) Voting information defined.-- In this section, the term "voting information" means-
 - (A) a sample version of the ballot that will be used for that election;
 - (B) information regarding the date of the election and the hours during which polling places will be open;
 - (C) instructions on how to vote, including how to cast a vote and how to cast a provisional ballot;
 - (D) instructions for mail-in registrants and first-time voters under section 303(b);
 - (E) general information on voting rights under applicable Federal and State laws, including information on the right of an individual to cast a provisional ballot and instructions on how to contact the appropriate officials if these rights are alleged to have been violated; and

- (F) general information on Federal and State laws regarding prohibitions on acts of fraud and misrepresentation.
- (c) Voters Who Vote After the Polls Close.--Any individual who votes in an election for Federal office as a result of a Federal or State court order or any other order extending the time established for closing the polls by a State law in effect 10 days before the date of that election may only vote in that election by casting a provisional ballot under subsection (a). Any such ballot cast under the preceding sentence shall be separated and held apart from other provisional ballots cast by those not affected by the order.
- (d) Effective Date for Provisional Voting and Voting Information.--Each State and jurisdiction shall be required to comply with the requirements of this section on and after January 1, 2004.

Sec. 303. (42 USC 15483) COMPUTERIZED STATEWIDE VOTER REGISTRATION LIST REQUIREMENTS AND REQUIREMENTS FOR VOTERS WHO REGISTER BY MAIL.

- (a) Computerized Statewide Voter Registration List Requirements.--
 - (1) Implementation.----
 - (A) In general.--Except as provided in subparagraph (B), each State, acting through the chief State election official, shall implement, in a uniform and nondiscriminatory manner, a single, uniform, official, centralized, interactive computerized statewide voter registration list defined, maintained, and administered at the State level that contains the name and registration information of every legally registered voter in the State and assigns a unique identifier to each legally registered voter in the State (in this subsection referred to as the "computerized list"), and includes the following:
 - (i) The computerized list shall serve as the single system for storing and managing the official list of registered voters throughout the State.
 - (ii) The computerized list contains the name and registration information of every legally registered voter in the State.
 - (iii) Under the computerized list, a unique identifier is assigned to each legally registered voter in the State.
 - (iv) The computerized list shall be coordinated with other agency databases within the State.
 - (v) Any election official in the State, including any local election official, may obtain immediate electronic access to the information contained in the computerized list.
 - (vi) All voter registration information obtained by any local election official in the State shall be electronically entered into the computerized list on an expedited basis at the time the information is provided to the local official.
 - (vii) The chief State election official shall provide such support as may be required so that local election officials are able to enter information as described in clause (vi).

- (viii) The computerized list shall serve as the official voter registration list for the conduct of all elections for Federal office in the State.
- (B) Exception.--The requirement under subparagraph (A) shall not apply to a State in which, under a State law in effect continuously on and after the date of the enactment of this Act, there is no voter registration requirement for individuals in the State with respect to elections for Federal office.
- (2) Computerized list maintenance.----
- (A) In general.--The appropriate State or local election official shall perform list maintenance with respect to the computerized list on a regular basis as follows:
 - (i) If an individual is to be removed from the computerized list, such individual shall be removed in accordance with the provisions of the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg et seq.), including subsections (a)(4), (c)(2), (d), and (e) of section 8 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1973gg-6).
 - (ii) For purposes of removing names of ineligible voters from the official list of eligible voters—
 - (I) under section 8(a)(3)(B) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1973gg-6(a)(3)(B)), the State shall coordinate the computerized list with State agency records on felony status; and
 - (II) by reason of the death of the registrant under section 8(a)(4)(A) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1973gg-6(a)(4)(A)), the State shall coordinate the computerized list with State agency records on death.
 - (iii) Notwithstanding the preceding provisions of this subparagraph, if a State is described in section 4(b) of the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg-2(b)), that State shall remove the names of ineligible voters from the computerized list in accordance with State law.
- (B) Conduct.--The list maintenance performed under subparagraph (A) shall be conducted in a manner that ensures that--
 - (i) the name of each registered voter appears in the computerized list;
 - (ii) only voters who are not registered or who are not eligible to vote are removed from the computerized list; and
 - (iii) duplicate names are eliminated from the computerized list.
- (3) Technological security of computerized list.-- The appropriate State or local official shall provide adequate technological security measures to prevent the unauthorized access to the computerized list established under this section.
- (4) Minimum standard for accuracy of state voter registration records.-- The State election system shall include provisions to ensure that voter registration records in the State are accurate and are updated regularly, including the following:
 - (A) A system of file maintenance that makes a reasonable effort to remove registrants who are ineligible to vote from the official list of eligible voters. Under such system,

consistent with the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg et seq.), registrants who have not responded to a notice and who have not voted in 2 consecutive general elections for Federal office shall be removed from the official list of eligible voters, except that no registrant may be removed solely by reason of a failure to vote.

- (B) Safeguards to ensure that eligible voters are not removed in error from the official list of eligible voters.
- (5) Verification of voter registration information.----
 - (A) Requiring provision of certain information by applicants.--
 - (i) In general.--Except as provided in clause (ii), notwithstanding any other provision of law, an application for voter registration for an election for Federal office may not be accepted or processed by a State unless the application includes--
 - (I) in the case of an applicant who has been issued a current and valid driver's license, the applicant's driver's license number; or
 - (II) in the case of any other applicant (other than an applicant to whom clause (ii) applies), the last 4 digits of the applicant's social security number.
 - (ii) Special rule for applicants without driver's license or social security number.--If an applicant for voter registration for an election for Federal office has not been issued a current and valid driver's license or a social security number, the State shall assign the applicant a number which will serve to identify the applicant for voter registration purposes. To the extent that the State has a computerized list in effect under this subsection and the list assigns unique identifying numbers to registrants, the number assigned under this clause shall be the unique identifying number assigned under the list.
 - (iii) Determination of validity of numbers provided.--The State shall determine whether the information provided by an individual is sufficient to meet the requirements of this subparagraph, in accordance with State law.
 - (B) Requirements for state officials.--
 - (i) Sharing information in databases.--The chief State election official and the official responsible for the State motor vehicle authority of a State shall enter into an agreement to match information in the database of the statewide voter registration system with information in the database of the motor vehicle authority to the extent required to enable each such official to verify the accuracy of the information provided on applications for voter registration.
 - (ii) Agreements with commissioner of social security.--The official responsible for the State motor vehicle authority shall enter into an agreement with the Commissioner of Social Security under section 205(r)(8) of the Social Security Act (as added by subparagraph (C)).
- (C) Access to federal information.--Section 205(r) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 405(r)) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:

- "(8)(A) The Commissioner of Social Security shall, upon the request of the official responsible for a State driver's license agency pursuant to the Help America Vote Act of 2002--
- "(i) enter into an agreement with such official for the purpose of verifying applicable information, so long as the requirements of subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (3) are met; and
- "(ii) include in such agreement safeguards to assure the maintenance of the confidentiality of any applicable information disclosed and procedures to permit such agency to use the applicable information for the purpose of maintaining its records.
- "(B) Information provided pursuant to an agreement under this paragraph shall be provided at such time, in such place, and in such manner as the Commissioner determines appropriate.
- "(C) The Commissioner shall develop methods to verify the accuracy of information provided by the agency with respect to applications for voter registration, for whom the last 4 digits of a social security number are provided instead of a driver's license number.
 - "(D) For purposes of this paragraph--
 - "(i) the term 'applicable information' means information regarding whether--
- "(I) the name (including the first name and any family forename or surname), the date of birth (including the month, day, and year), and social security number of an individual provided to the Commissioner match the information contained in the Commissioner's records, and
- "(II) such individual is shown on the records of the Commissioner as being deceased; and
- "(ii) the term 'State driver's license agency' means the State agency which issues driver's licenses to individuals within the State and maintains records relating to such licensure.
- "(E) Nothing in this paragraph may be construed to require the provision of applicable information with regard to a request for a record of an individual if the Commissioner determines there are exceptional circumstances warranting an exception (such as safety of the individual or interference with an investigation).
- "(F) Applicable information provided by the Commission pursuant to an agreement under this paragraph or by an individual to any agency that has entered into an agreement under this paragraph shall be considered as strictly confidential and shall be used only for the purposes described in this paragraph and for carrying out an agreement under this paragraph. Any officer or employee or former officer or employee of a State, or any officer or employee or former officer or employee of a contractor of a State who, without the written authority of the Commissioner, publishes or communicates any applicable information in such individual's possession by reason of such employment or position as such an officer, shall be guilty of a felony

and upon conviction thereof shall be fined or imprisoned, or both, as described in section 208."

- (D) Special rule for certain states.--In the case of a State which is permitted to use social security numbers, and provides for the use of social security numbers, on applications for voter registration, in accordance with section 7 of the Privacy Act of 1974 (5 *U.S.C.* 552a note), the provisions of this paragraph shall be optional.
- (b) Requirements for Voters Who Register by Mail.--
- (1) In general.-- Notwithstanding section 6(c) of the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg-4(c)) and subject to paragraph (3), a State shall, in a uniform and nondiscriminatory manner, require an individual to meet the requirements of paragraph (2) if--
 - (A) the individual registered to vote in a jurisdiction by mail; and(B)
 - (i) the individual has not previously voted in an election for Federal office in the State; or
 - (ii) the individual has not previously voted in such an election in the jurisdiction and the jurisdiction is located in a State that does not have a computerized list that complies with the requirements of subsection (a).
 - (2) Requirements.----
 - (A) In general.--An individual meets the requirements of this paragraph if the individual--
 - (i) in the case of an individual who votes in person--
 - (I) presents to the appropriate State or local election official a current and valid photo identification; or
 - (II) presents to the appropriate State or local election official a copy of a current utility bill, bank statement, government check, paycheck, or other government document that shows the name and address of the voter; or
 - (ii) in the case of an individual who votes by mail, submits with the ballot--
 - (I) a copy of a current and valid photo identification; or
 - (II) a copy of a current utility bill, bank statement, government check, paycheck, or other government document that shows the name and address of the voter.
 - (B) Fail-safe voting.--
 - (i) In person.--An individual who desires to vote in person, but who does not meet the requirements of subparagraph (A)(i), may cast a provisional ballot under section 302(a).
 - (ii) By mail.--An individual who desires to vote by mail but who does not meet the requirements of subparagraph (A)(ii) may cast such a ballot by mail and the ballot shall be counted as a provisional ballot in accordance with section 302(a).
 - (3) Inapplicability.-- Paragraph (1) shall not apply in the case of a person--

- (A) who registers to vote by mail under section 6 of the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg-4) and submits as part of such registration either--
 - (i) a copy of a current and valid photo identification; or
 - (ii) a copy of a current utility bill, bank statement, government check, paycheck, or government document that shows the name and address of the voter;
 (B)
 - (i) who registers to vote by mail under section 6 of the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg-4) and submits with such registration either-
 - (I) a driver's license number; or
 - (II) at least the last 4 digits of the individual's social security number; and
 - (ii) with respect to whom a State or local election official matches the information submitted under clause (i) with an existing State identification record bearing the same number, name and date of birth as provided in such registration; or
 - (C) who is--
 - (i) entitled to vote by absentee ballot under the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (42 U.S.C. 1973ff-1 et seq.);
 - (ii) provided the right to vote otherwise than in person under section 3(b)(2)(B)(ii) of the Voting Accessibility for the Elderly and Handicapped Act (42 *U.S.C.* 1973ee-1(b)(2)(B)(ii)); or
 - (iii) entitled to vote otherwise than in person under any other Federal law.
- (4) Contents of mail-in registration form.----
- (A) In general.--The mail voter registration form developed under section 6 of the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg-4) shall include the following:
 - (i) The question "Are you a citizen of the United States of America?" and boxes for the applicant to check to indicate whether the applicant is or is not a citizen of the United States.
 - (ii) The question "Will you be 18 years of age on or before election day?" and boxes for the applicant to check to indicate whether or not the applicant will be 18 years of age or older on election day.
 - (iii) The statement "If you checked 'no' in response to either of these questions, do not complete this form.".
 - (iv) A statement informing the individual that if the form is submitted by mail and the individual is registering for the first time, the appropriate information required under this section must be submitted with the mail-in registration form in order to avoid the additional identification requirements upon voting for the first time.
- (B) Incomplete forms.--If an applicant for voter registration fails to answer the question included on the mail voter registration form pursuant to subparagraph (A)(i), the regis-

trar shall notify the applicant of the failure and provide the applicant with an opportunity to complete the form in a timely manner to allow for the completion of the registration form prior to the next election for Federal office (subject to State law).

- (5) Construction.-- Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to require a State that was not required to comply with a provision of the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg et seq.) before the date of the enactment of this Act to comply with such a provision after such date.
- (c) Permitted Use of Last 4 Digits of Social Security Numbers.--The last 4 digits of a social security number described in subsections (a)(5)(A)(i)(II) and (b)(3)(B)(i)(II) shall not be considered to be a social security number for purposes of section 7 of the Privacy Act of 1974 (5 *U.S.C.* 552a note).

(d) Effective Date.--

- (1) Computerized statewide voter registration list requirements.----
- (A) In general.--Except as provided in subparagraph (B), each State and jurisdiction shall be required to comply with the requirements of subsection (a) on and after January 1, 2004.
- (B) Waiver.--If a State or jurisdiction certifies to the Commission not later than January 1, 2004, that the State or jurisdiction will not meet the deadline described in subparagraph (A) for good cause and includes in the certification the reasons for the failure to meet such deadline, subparagraph (A) shall apply to the State or jurisdiction as if the reference in such subparagraph to "January 1, 2004" were a reference to "January 1, 2006".
- (2) Requirement for voters who register by mail.----
- (A) In general.--Each State and jurisdiction shall be required to comply with the requirements of subsection (b) on and after January 1, 2004, and shall be prepared to receive registration materials submitted by individuals described in subparagraph (B) on and after the date described in such subparagraph.
- (B) Applicability with respect to individuals.--The provisions of subsection (b) shall apply to any individual who registers to vote on or after January 1, 2003.

Sec. 304. (42 USC 15484) MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS.

The requirements established by this title are minimum requirements and nothing in this title shall be construed to prevent a State from establishing election technology and administration requirements that are more strict than the requirements established under this title so long as such State requirements are not inconsistent with the Federal requirements under this title or any law described in section 906.

Sec. 305. (42 USC 15485) METHODS OF IMPLEMENTATION LEFT TO DISCRETION OF STATE.

The specific choices on the methods of complying with the requirements of this title shall be left to the discretion of the State.

TITLE VII--VOTING RIGHTS OF MILITARY MEMBERS AND OVERSEAS CITIZENS Sec. 701. VOTING ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS.

- (a) Voting Assistance Officers.--Subsection (f) of section 1566 of title 10, United States Code, as added by section 1602(a) of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2002 (Public Law 107-107; 115 Stat. 1274), is amended--
- (1) by striking "Voting assistance" in the first sentence and inserting "(1) Voting assistance"; and
 - (2) by adding at the end the following new paragraph:
 - "(2) Under regulations and procedures (including directives) prescribed by the Secretary, a member of the armed forces appointed or assigned to duty as a voting assistance officer shall, to the maximum extent practicable, be given the time and resources needed to perform the member's duties as a voting assistance officer during the period in advance of a general election when members and their dependents are preparing and submitting absentee ballots."
- (b) Postmarking of Overseas Voting Materials.--Subsection (g)(2) of such section is amended by adding at the end the following: "The Secretary shall, to the maximum extent practicable, implement measures to ensure that a postmark or other official proof of mailing date is provided on each absentee ballot collected at any overseas location or vessel at sea whenever the Department of Defense is responsible for collecting mail for return shipment to the United States. The Secretary shall ensure that the measures implemented under the preceding sentence do not result in the delivery of absentee ballots to the final destination of such ballots after the date on which the election for Federal office is held. Not later than the date that is 6 months after the date of the enactment of the Help America Vote Act of 2002, the Secretary shall submit to Congress a report describing the measures to be implemented to ensure the timely transmittal and postmarking of voting materials and identifying the persons responsible for implementing such measures."
- (c) Providing Notice of Deadlines and Requirements.--Such section is amended by adding at the end the following new subsection:
- "(h) Notice of Deadlines and Requirements.--The Secretary of each military department, utilizing the voting assistance officer network established for each military installation, shall, to the maximum extent practicable, provide notice to members of the Armed Forces stationed at that installation of the last date before a general Federal election for which absentee ballots mailed from a postal facility located at that installation can reasonably be expected to be timely delivered to the appropriate State and local election officials."
- (d) Registration and Voting Information for Members and Dependents.--Such section is further amended by adding at the end the following new subsection:
- "(i) Registration and Voting Information for Members and Dependents.--(1) The Secretary of each military department, using a variety of means including both print and electronic media, shall, to the maximum extent practicable, ensure that members of the Armed Forces and their dependents who are qualified to vote have ready access to information regarding voter registration re-

quirements and deadlines (including voter registration), absentee ballot application requirements and deadlines, and the availability of voting assistance officers to assist members and dependents to understand and comply with these requirements.

- "(2) The Secretary of each military department shall make the national voter registration form prepared for purposes of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act by the Federal Election Commission available so that each person who enlists shall receive such form at the time of the enlistment, or as soon thereafter as practicable.
- "(3) Where practicable, a special day or days shall be designated at each military installation for the purpose of informing members of the Armed Forces and their dependents of election timing, registration requirements, and voting procedures."

Sec. 702. DESIGNATION OF SINGLE STATE OFFICE TO PROVIDE INFORMATION ON REGISTRATION AND ABSENTEE BALLOTS FOR ALL VOTERS IN STATE.

Section 102 of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (42 U.S.C. 1973ff-1) is amended--

- (1) by inserting "(a) In General.--" before "Each State"; and
- (2) by adding at the end the following new subsection:
- "(b) Designation of Single State Office To Provide Information on Registration and Absentee Ballot Procedures for All Voters in State.--
- "(1) In general.-- Each State shall designate a single office which shall be responsible for providing information regarding voter registration procedures and absentee ballot procedures to be used by absent uniformed services voters and overseas voters with respect to elections for Federal office (including procedures relating to the use of the Federal write-in absentee ballot) to all absent uniformed services voters and overseas voters who wish to register to vote or vote in any jurisdiction in the State.
- "(2) Recommendation regarding use of office to accept and process materials.-Congress recommends that the State office designated under paragraph (1) be responsible
 for carrying out the State's duties under this Act, including accepting valid voter registration
 applications, absentee ballot applications, and absentee ballots (including Federal write-in
 absentee ballots) from all absent uniformed services voters and overseas voters who wish to
 register to vote or vote in any jurisdiction in the State."

Sec. 703. REPORT ON ABSENTEE BALLOTS TRANSMITTED AND RECEIVED AFTER GENERAL ELECTIONS.

- (a) In General.--Section 102 of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (42 *U.S.C. 1973ff-1*), as amended by section 702, is amended by adding at the end the following new subsection:
- "(c) Report on Number of Absentee Ballots Transmitted and Received.--Not later than 90 days after the date of each regularly scheduled general election for Federal office, each State and

unit of local government which administered the election shall (through the State, in the case of a unit of local government) submit a report to the Election Assistance Commission (established under the Help America Vote Act of 2002) on the combined number of absentee ballots transmitted to absent uniformed services voters and overseas voters for the election and the combined number of such ballots which were returned by such voters and cast in the election, and shall make such report available to the general public."

(b) (42 USC 1973ff-1 note) Development of Standardized Format for Reports.--The Election Assistance Commission, working with the Election Assistance Commission Board of Advisors and the Election Assistance Commission Standards Board, shall develop a standardized format for the reports submitted by States and units of local government under section 102(c) of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (as added by subsection (a)), and shall make the format available to the States and units of local government submitting such reports.

Sec. 704. EXTENSION OF PERIOD COVERED BY SINGLE ABSENTEE BALLOT APPLICATION.

Section 104(a) of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (42 U.S.C. 1973ff-1) (42 USC 1973ff-3), as amended by section 1606(b) of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2002 (Public Law 107-107; 115 Stat. 1279), is amended by striking "during that year," and all that follows and inserting the following: "through the next 2 regularly scheduled general elections for Federal office (including any runoff elections which may occur as a result of the outcome of such general elections), the State shall provide an absentee ballot to the voter for each such subsequent election."

Sec. 705. ADDITIONAL DUTIES OF PRESIDENTIAL DESIGNEE UNDER UNIFORMED AND OVERSEAS CITIZENS ABSENTEE VOTING ACT.

- (a) Educating Election Officials on Responsibilities Under Act.--Section 101(b)(1) of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (42 U.S.C. 1973ff(b)(1)) is amended by striking the semicolon at the end and inserting the following: ", and ensure that such officials are aware of the requirements of this Act;"
- (b) Development of Standard Oath for Use With Materials.--
 - (1) In general.-- Section 101(b) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1973ff(b)) is amended--
 - (A) by striking "and" at the end of paragraph (5);
 - (B) by striking the period at the end of paragraph (6) and inserting "; and"; and
 - (C) by adding at the end the following new paragraph:
 - "(7) prescribe a standard oath for use with any document under this title affirming that a material misstatement of fact in the completion of such a document may constitute grounds for a conviction for perjury.".
- (2) Requiring states to use standard oath.-- Section 102(a) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1973ff-1(b)), as amended by section 702, is amended--

- (A) by striking "and" at the end of paragraph (3);
- (B) by striking the period at the end of paragraph (4) and inserting "; and"; and
- (C) by adding at the end the following new paragraph:
- "(5) if the State requires an oath or affirmation to accompany any document under this title, use the standard oath prescribed by the Presidential designee under section 101(b)(7)."
- (c) Providing Statistical Analysis of Voter Participation for Both Overseas Voters and Absent Uniformed Services Voters.--Section 101(b)(6) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1973ff(b)(6)) is amended by striking "a general assessment" and inserting "a separate statistical analysis."

Sec. 706. PROHIBITION OF REFUSAL OF VOTER REGISTRATION AND ABSENTEE BALLOT APPLICATIONS ON GROUNDS OF EARLY SUBMISSION.

- (a) In General.--Section 104 of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (42 *U.S.C. 1973ff-3*), as amended by section 1606(b) of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2002 (Public Law 107-107; 115 Stat. 1279), is amended by adding at the end the following new subsection:
- "(e) Prohibition of Refusal of Applications on Grounds of Early Submission.--A State may not refuse to accept or process, with respect to any election for Federal office, any otherwise valid voter registration application or absentee ballot application (including the postcard form prescribed under section 101) submitted by an absent uniformed services voter during a year on the grounds that the voter submitted the application before the first date on which the State otherwise accepts or processes such applications for that year submitted by absentee voters who are not members of the uniformed services."
- (b) (42 USC 1973ff- note) Effective Date.--The amendment made by subsection (a) shall apply with respect to elections for Federal office that occur after January 1, 2004.

Sec. 707. OTHER REQUIREMENTS TO PROMOTE PARTICIPATION OF OVERSEAS AND ABSENT UNIFORMED SERVICES VOTERS.

Section 102 of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (42 U.S.C. 1973ff-1), as amended by the preceding provisions of this title, is amended by adding at the end the following new subsection:

"(d) Registration Notification.--With respect to each absent uniformed services voter and each overseas voter who submits a voter registration application or an absentee ballot request, if the State rejects the application or request, the State shall provide the voter with the reasons for the rejection."